

# The World Factbook

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## **Antarctica :: Heard Island and McDonald Islands** *(territory of Australia)*

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A population pyramid illustrates the age and sex structure of a countrys population and may provide insights about political and social stability, as well as economic development. The population is distributed along the horizontal axis, with males shown on the left and females on the right. The male and female populations are broken down into 5-year age groups represented as horizontal bars along the vertical axis, with the youngest age groups at the bottom and the oldest at the top. The shape of the population pyramid gradually evolves over time based on fertility, mortality, and international migration trends.

For additional information, please see the entry for "Population pyramid" on the Definitions and Notes page under the References tab.

