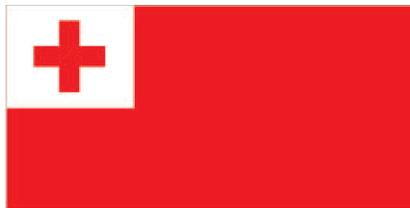


## The World Factbook



### Australia-Oceania :: Tonga

#### Introduction :: Tonga

##### Background:

Tonga - unique among Pacific nations - never completely lost its indigenous governance. The archipelagos of "The Friendly Islands" were united into a Polynesian kingdom in 1845. Tonga became a constitutional monarchy in 1875 and a British protectorate in 1900; it withdrew from the protectorate and joined the Commonwealth of Nations in 1970. Tonga remains the only monarchy in the Pacific.

#### Geography :: Tonga

##### Location:

Oceania, archipelago in the South Pacific Ocean, about two-thirds of the way from Hawaii to New Zealand

##### Geographic coordinates:

20 00 S, 175 00 W

##### Map references:

Oceania

##### Area:

**total:** 747 sq km

**country comparison to the world:** 190

**land:** 717 sq km

**water:** 30 sq km

##### Area - comparative:

four times the size of Washington, DC

##### Land boundaries:

0 km

##### Coastline:

419 km

##### Maritime claims:

**territorial sea:** 12 nm

**exclusive economic zone:** 200 nm

**continental shelf:** 200 m depth or to the depth of exploitation

##### Climate:

tropical; modified by trade winds; warm season (December to May), cool season (May to December)

##### Terrain:

most islands have limestone base formed from uplifted coral formation; others have limestone overlying volcanic base

##### Elevation extremes:

**lowest point:** Pacific Ocean 0 m

**highest point:** unnamed elevation on Kao Island 1,033 m

##### Natural resources:

fish, fertile soil

##### Land use:

**arable land:** 21.33%

**permanent crops:** 14.67%

**other:** 64% (2011)

##### Irrigated land:

NA

##### Natural hazards:

cyclones (October to April); earthquakes and volcanic activity on Fonuafo'ou

**volcanism:** moderate volcanic activity; Fonualei (elev. 180 m) has shown frequent activity in recent years, while Niuafu'ou (elev. 260 m), which last erupted in 1985, has forced evacuations; other historically active volcanoes include Late and Tofua

##### Environment - current issues:

deforestation results as more and more land is being cleared for agriculture and settlement; some damage to coral reefs from starfish and indiscriminate coral and shell collectors; overhunting threatens native sea turtle populations

## Environment - international agreements:

**party to:** Biodiversity, Climate Change, Climate Change-Kyoto Protocol, Desertification, Law of the Sea, Marine Dumping, Marine Life Conservation, Ozone Layer Protection, Ship Pollution

**signed, but not ratified:** none of the selected agreements

## Geography - note:

archipelago of 169 islands (36 inhabited)

## People and Society:: Tonga

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### Nationality:

**noun:** Tongan(s)

**adjective:** Tongan

### Ethnic groups:

Polynesian, Europeans

### Languages:

Tongan (official), English (official)

### Religions:

Christian (Free Wesleyan Church claims over 30,000 adherents)

### Population:

106,322 (July 2013 est.)

**country comparison to the world:** 192

### Age structure:

**0-14 years:** 36.2% (male 19,545/female 18,927)

**15-24 years:** 19.2% (male 10,432/female 9,935)

**25-54 years:** 33% (male 17,549/female 17,562)

**55-64 years:** 5.4% (male 2,779/female 2,994)

**65 years and over:** 6.2% (male 3,034/female 3,565) (2013 est.)

### Dependency ratios:

**total dependency ratio:** 75.7 %

**youth dependency ratio:** 65.4 %

**elderly dependency ratio:** 10.3 %

**potential support ratio:** 9.7 (2013)

### Median age:

**total:** 21.8 years

**male:** 21.3 years

**female:** 22.2 years (2013 est.)

### Population growth rate:

0.14% (2013 est.)

**country comparison to the world:** 184

### Birth rate:

24.12 births/1,000 population (2013 est.)

**country comparison to the world:** 65

### Death rate:

4.87 deaths/1,000 population (2013 est.)

**country comparison to the world:** 192

### Net migration rate:

-17.87 migrant(s)/1,000 population (2013 est.)

**country comparison to the world:** 218

### Urbanization:

**urban population:** 23% of total population (2010)

**rate of urbanization:** 0.8% annual rate of change (2010-15 est.)

### Sex ratio:

**at birth:** 1.03 male(s)/female

**0-14 years:** 1.03 male(s)/female

**15-24 years:** 1.05 male(s)/female

**25-54 years:** 1 male(s)/female

**55-64 years:** 0.91 male(s)/female

**65 years and over:** 0.86 male(s)/female

**total population:** 1.01 male(s)/female (2013 est.)

### Maternal mortality rate:

110 deaths/100,000 live births (2010)

**country comparison to the world:** 68

### Infant mortality rate:

**total:** 12.78 deaths/1,000 live births

**country comparison to the world:** 127

**male:** 13.2 deaths/1,000 live births

**female:** 12.34 deaths/1,000 live births (2013 est.)

### Life expectancy at birth:

**total population:** 75.6 years

**country comparison to the world:** 90

**male:** 74.16 years

**female:** 77.09 years (2013 est.)

**Total fertility rate:**

3.46 children born/woman (2013 est.)

**country comparison to the world:** 48

**Health expenditures:**

5.1% of GDP (2010)

**country comparison to the world:** 135

**Physicians density:**

0.29 physicians/1,000 population (2002)

**Hospital bed density:**

2.6 beds/1,000 population (2010)

**Drinking water source:****improved:**

urban: 100% of population

rural: 100% of population

total: 100% of population (2010 est.)

**Sanitation facility access:****improved:**

urban: 98% of population

rural: 96% of population

total: 96% of population

**unimproved:**

urban: 2% of population

rural: 4% of population

total: 4% of population (2010 est.)

**HIV/AIDS - adult prevalence rate:**

NA

**HIV/AIDS - people living with HIV/AIDS:**

NA

**HIV/AIDS - deaths:**

NA

**Obesity - adult prevalence rate:**

57.6% (2008)

**country comparison to the world:** 5

**Education expenditures:**

3.9% of GDP (2004)

**country comparison to the world:** 116

**Literacy:**

**definition:** can read and write Tongan and/or English

**total population:** 99%

**male:** 99%

**female:** 99.1% (2006 est.)

**School life expectancy (primary to tertiary education):**

**total:** 14 years

**male:** 14 years

**female:** 14 years (2007)

**Unemployment, youth ages 15-24:**

**total:** 11.9%

**country comparison to the world:** 98

**male:** 9.9%

**female:** 15.1% (2003)

Government:: Tonga

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**Country name:**

**conventional long form:** Kingdom of Tonga

**conventional short form:** Tonga

**local long form:** Pule'anga Tonga

**local short form:** Tonga

**former:** Friendly Islands

**Government type:**

constitutional monarchy

**Capital:**

**name:** Nuku'alofa

**geographic coordinates:** 21 08 S, 175 12 W

**time difference:** UTC+13 (18 hours ahead of Washington, DC during Standard Time)

**Administrative divisions:**

5 island divisions; 'Eua, Ha'apai, Ongo Niua, Tongatapu, Vava'u

**Independence:**

4 June 1970 (from UK protectorate)

**National holiday:**

National Day, 4 November (1875)

**Constitution:**

4 November 1875; revised 1967

**Legal system:**

English common law

**International law organization participation:**

has not submitted an ICJ jurisdiction declaration; non-party state to the ICCt

**Suffrage:**

21 years of age; universal

**Executive branch:**

**chief of state:** King TUPOU VI (since 18 March 2012); note - King George TUPOU V died on 18 March 2012 in Hong Kong; he was succeeded by his brother Crown Prince TUPOUTO'A Lavaka, who took the throne name TUPOU VI

**head of government:** Prime Minister Lord Siale'ataonga TU'IVAKANO (since 22 December 2010)

**cabinet:** Cabinet is nominated by the prime minister and appointed by the monarch

(For more information visit the **World Leaders website** [↗](#))

**note:** there is also a Privy Council that advises the monarch

**elections:** the monarchy is hereditary; prime minister and deputy prime minister elected by and from the members of parliament and appointed by the monarch

**election results:** Lord Siale'ataonga TU'IVAKANO elected by parliament on 21 December 2010 with 14 of 26 votes

**Legislative branch:**

unicameral Legislative Assembly or Fale Alea (26 seats - 9 for nobles elected from among the country's 29 nobles, 17 members elected by popular vote to serve four-year terms)

**elections:** last held on 25 November 2010 (next to be held in 2014)

**election results:** Peoples Representatives: percent of vote - independents 67.3%, Democratic Party 28.5%, other 4.2%; seats - Democratic Party 12, independents 5

**Judicial branch:**

**highest court(s):** Court of Appeal (consists of the court president and a number of judges determined by the monarch); note - appeals beyond the Court of Appeal are brought before the King in Privy Council, the monarch's advisory organ that has both judicial and legislative powers

**judge selection and term of office:** judge appointments and tenures made by the King in Privy Council, judge appointments subject to consent of the Legislative Assembly

**subordinate courts:** Supreme Court; Magistrate's Courts; Land Courts

**Political parties and leaders:**

Democratic Party of the Friendly Islands [Samuela 'Akilisi POHIVA]

People's Democratic Party or PDP [Tesina FUKO]

Sustainable Nation-Building Party [Sione FONUA]

Tonga Democratic Labor Party [NA]

Tonga Human Rights and Democracy Movement or THRDM [NA]

**Political pressure groups and leaders:**

Human Rights and Democracy Movement Tonga or HRDMT [Rev. Simote VEA, chairman]

Public Servant's Association [Finau TUTONE]

**International organization participation:**

ACP, ADB, AOSIS, C, FAO, G-77, IAEA, IBRD, ICAO, ICRM, IDA, IFAD, IFC, IFRCS, IHO, IMF, IMO, IMSO, Interpol, IOC, ITU, ITUC (NGOs), OPCW, PIF, Sparteca, SPC, UN, UNCTAD, UNESCO, UNIDO, UPU, WCO, WHO, WIPO, WMO, WTO

**Diplomatic representation in the US:**

**chief of mission:** Ambassador Sonatane Tu'akinamolahi TAUMOEPEAU-TUPOU

**chancery:** 800 Second Avenue, Suite 400B, New York, NY 10017

**telephone:** [1] (800) 345-6541

**consulate(s) general:** San Francisco

**Diplomatic representation from the US:**

the US does not have an embassy in Tonga; the US ambassador to Fiji is accredited to Tonga

**Flag description:**

red with a bold red cross on a white rectangle in the upper hoist-side corner; the cross reflects the deep-rooted Christianity in Tonga; red represents the blood of Christ and his sacrifice; white signifies purity

**National symbol(s):**

red cross on white field; arms equal length

**National anthem:**

**name:** "Ko e fasi `o e tu`i `o e `Otu Tonga" (Song of the King of the Tonga Islands)

**lyrics/music:** Uelingatoni Ngu TUPOUMALOHI/Karl Gustavus SCHMITT

**note:** in use since 1875; the anthem is more commonly known as "Fasi Fakafonua" (National Song)

**Economy:: Tonga****Economy - overview:**

Tonga has a small, open, South Pacific island economy. It has a narrow export base in agricultural goods. Squash, vanilla beans, and yams are the main crops. Agricultural exports, including fish, make up two-thirds of total exports. The country must import a high proportion of its food, mainly from New Zealand. The country remains dependent on external aid and remittances from Tongan communities overseas to offset its trade deficit. Tourism is the second-largest source of hard currency earnings following remittances. Tonga had 39,000 visitors in 2006. The government is emphasizing the development of the private sector, especially the encouragement of investment, and is committing increased funds for health and education. Tonga has a reasonably sound basic infrastructure and well developed social services. High unemployment among the young, moderate inflation, pressures for democratic reform, and rising civil service expenditures are major issues facing the government.

**GDP (purchasing power parity):**

\$801 million (2012 est.)

**country comparison to the world:** 208

\$789.4 million (2011 est.)

\$778.8 million (2010 est.)

**note:** data are in 2012 US dollars

**GDP (official exchange rate):**

\$476 million (2012 est.)

**GDP - real growth rate:**

1.4% (2012 est.)

**country comparison to the world:** 149

1.5% (2011 est.)

1.6% (2010 est.)

**GDP - per capita (PPP):**

\$7,700 (2012 est.)

**country comparison to the world:** 136

\$7,600 (2011 est.)

\$7,500 (2010 est.)

*note:* data are in 2012 US dollars

**GDP - composition, by end use:**

**household consumption:** 97.7%

**government consumption:** 17%

**investment in fixed capital:** 29.2%

**investment in inventories:** 0%

**exports of goods and services:** 17.5%

**imports of goods and services:** -61.4%  
(2012 est.)

**GDP - composition, by sector of origin:**

**agriculture:** 20.9%

**industry:** 16.6%

**services:** 62.5% (2012 est.)

**Agriculture - products:**

squash, coconuts, copra, bananas, vanilla beans, cocoa, coffee, ginger, black pepper; fish

**Industries:**

tourism, construction, fishing

**Industrial production growth rate:**

0.5% (2012 est.)

**country comparison to the world:** 127

**Labor force:**

39,960 (2007)

**country comparison to the world:** 196

**Labor force - by occupation:**

**agriculture:** 31.8%

**industry:** 30.6%

**services:** 2,003% (2003 est.)

**Unemployment rate:**

13% (FY03/04 est.)

**country comparison to the world:** 131

**Population below poverty line:**

24% (FY03/04)

**Household income or consumption by percentage share:**

**lowest 10%:** NA%

**highest 10%:** NA%

**Budget:**

**revenues:** \$116.3 million

**expenditures:** \$116.3 million (2012 est.)

**Taxes and other revenues:**

24.4% of GDP (2012 est.)

**country comparison to the world:** 130

**Budget surplus (+) or deficit (-):**

0% of GDP (2012 est.)

**country comparison to the world:** 49

**Fiscal year:**

1 July - 30 June

**Inflation rate (consumer prices):**

1.2% (2012 est.)

**country comparison to the world:** 21

6.3% (2011 est.)

**Commercial bank prime lending rate:**

10.36% (31 December 2012 est.)

**country comparison to the world:** 71

11.21% (31 December 2011 est.)

**Stock of narrow money:**

\$81.03 million (31 December 2012 est.)

**country comparison to the world:** 183

\$66.56 million (31 December 2011 est.)

**Stock of broad money:**

\$169.2 million (31 December 2012 est.)

**country comparison to the world:** 187

\$177.3 million (31 December 2011 est.)

**Stock of domestic credit:**

\$125.5 million (31 December 2012 est.)

**country comparison to the world:** 185

\$132.1 million (31 December 2011 est.)

**Market value of publicly traded shares:**

\$NA

**Current account balance:**

-\$48.1 million (2012 est.)

**country comparison to the world:** 63

-\$29.8 million (2011 est.)

**Exports:**

\$8.4 million (2012 est.)

**country comparison to the world:** 213

\$8 million (2011 est.)

**Exports - commodities:**

squash, fish, vanilla beans, root crops

**Exports - partners:**

South Korea 17.8%, US 16.4%, NZ 15.1%, Fiji 10.9%, Japan 9.2%, Samoa 9.1%, American Samoa 5.8%, Australia 5% (2012)

**Imports:**

\$121.9 million (2012 est.)

**country comparison to the world:** 209

\$131 million (2011 est.)

**Imports - commodities:**

foodstuffs, machinery and transport equipment, fuels, chemicals

**Imports - partners:**

Fiji 38%, NZ 23.5%, US 10.1%, China 9.9% (2012)

**Reserves of foreign exchange and gold:**

\$152.4 million (31 December 2012 est.)

**country comparison to the world:** 163

\$143.3 million (31 December 2011 est.)

**Debt - external:**

\$198.1 million (31 December 2012 est.)

**country comparison to the world:** 186

\$190.5 million (31 December 2011 est.)

**Stock of direct foreign investment - at home:**

\$61.43 million (31 December 2012 est.)

**country comparison to the world:** 101

\$61.47 million (31 December 2011 est.)

**Exchange rates:**

pa'anga (TOP) per US dollar -

1.7195 (2012 est.)

1.729 (2011 est.)

1.906 (2010 est.)

**Energy :: Tonga**

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**Electricity - production:**

41 million kWh (2009 est.)

**country comparison to the world:** 207

**Electricity - consumption:**

38.13 million kWh (2009 est.)

**country comparison to the world:** 207

**Electricity - exports:**

0 kWh (2010)

**country comparison to the world:** 136

**Electricity - imports:**

0 kWh (2010 est.)

**country comparison to the world:** 139

**Electricity - installed generating capacity:**

12,000 kW (2009 est.)

**country comparison to the world:** 198

**Electricity - from fossil fuels:**

100% of total installed capacity (2009 est.)

**country comparison to the world:** 40

**Electricity - from nuclear fuels:**

0% of total installed capacity (2009 est.)

**country comparison to the world:** 185

**Electricity - from hydroelectric plants:**

0% of total installed capacity (2009 est.)

**country comparison to the world:** 202

**Electricity - from other renewable sources:**

0% of total installed capacity (2009 est.)

**country comparison to the world:** 191

**Crude oil - production:**

0 bbl/day (2011 est.)

**country comparison to the world:** 193

**Crude oil - exports:**

0 bbl/day (2009 est.)

**country comparison to the world:** 190

**Crude oil - imports:**

0 bbl/day (2009 est.)

**country comparison to the world:** 127

**Crude oil - proved reserves:**

0 bbl (1 January 2010 est.)

**country comparison to the world:** 193

**Refined petroleum products - production:**

0 bbl/day (2008 est.)

**country comparison to the world:** 133

**Refined petroleum products - consumption:**

1,221 bbl/day (2011 est.)

**country comparison to the world:** 196

**Refined petroleum products - exports:**

0 bbl/day (2008 est.)

**country comparison to the world:** 133

**Refined petroleum products - imports:**

1,202 bbl/day (2008 est.)

**country comparison to the world:** 189

**Natural gas - production:**

0 cu m (2010 est.)

**country comparison to the world:** 196

**Natural gas - consumption:**

0 cu m (2010 est.)

**country comparison to the world:** 197

**Natural gas - exports:**

0 cu m (2010 est.)

**country comparison to the world:** 189

**Natural gas - imports:**

0 cu m (2010 est.)

**country comparison to the world:** 134

**Natural gas - proved reserves:**

0 cu m (1 January 2012 est.)

**country comparison to the world:** 196

**Carbon dioxide emissions from consumption of energy:**

155,000 Mt (2010 est.)

**country comparison to the world:** 196

**Communications :: Tonga**

**Telephones - main lines in use:**

30,000 (2011)

**country comparison to the world:** 177

**Telephones - mobile cellular:**

55,000 (2011)

**country comparison to the world:** 200

**Telephone system:**

**general assessment:** competition between Tonga Telecommunications Corporation (TCC) and Shoreline Communications Tonga (SCT) is accelerating expansion of telecommunications; SCT granted approval to introduce high-speed digital service for telephone, Internet, and television while TCC has exclusive rights to operate the mobile-phone network; international telecom services are provided by government-owned Tonga Telecommunications International

**domestic:** combined fixed-line and mobile-cellular teledensity about 80 telephones per 100 persons; fully automatic switched network

**international:** country code - 676; satellite earth station - 1 Intelsat (Pacific Ocean) (2011)

#### Broadcast media:

2 state-owned TV stations and 2 privately owned TV stations; satellite and cable TV services are available; 2 state-owned and 3 privately owned radio stations; Radio Australia broadcasts available via satellite (2009)

#### Internet country code:

.to

#### Internet hosts:

5,367 (2012)

**country comparison to the world:** 144

#### Internet users:

8,400 (2009)

**country comparison to the world:** 203

#### Transportation :: Tonga

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##### Airports:

6 (2013)

**country comparison to the world:** 175

##### Airports - with paved runways:

total: 1

**2,438 to 3,047 m:** 1 (2013)

##### Airports - with unpaved runways:

total: 5

**1,524 to 2,437 m:** 1

**914 to 1,523 m:** 3

**under 914 m:**

1 (2013)

##### Roadways:

total: 680 km

**country comparison to the world:** 189

paved: 184 km

unpaved: 496 km (2000)

##### Merchant marine:

total: 7

**country comparison to the world:** 122

**by type:** cargo 4, carrier 1, passenger/cargo 2

**foreign-owned:** 2 (Australia 1, UK 1) (2010)

##### Ports and terminals:

Nuku'alofa, Neiafu, Pangai

#### Military :: Tonga

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##### Military branches:

Tonga Defense Services (TDS): Land Force (Royal Guard), Maritime Force (includes Royal Marines, Air Wing) (2013)

##### Military service age and obligation:

16 years of age for voluntary enlistment (with parental consent); no conscription; the king retains the right to call up "all those capable of bearing arms" in wartime (2012)

##### Manpower available for military service:

**males age 16-49:** 24,460

**females age 16-49:** 24,041 (2010 est.)

##### Manpower fit for military service:

**males age 16-49:** 20,956

**females age 16-49:** 20,577 (2010 est.)

##### Manpower reaching militarily significant age annually:

**male:** 1,196

**female:** 1,134 (2010 est.)

##### Military expenditures:

0.9% of GDP (2012)

**country comparison to the world:** 135

#### Transnational Issues :: Tonga

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##### Disputes - international:

none